

ABSTRACT

Muhamad Muzaky Ardiansyah Analysis of the Impact of Village-Owned Enterprises, Economic Activities, and Village Infrastructure on Village Revenue: A Study of Villages in Java Island under the supervision of Dr. Herry Yulistiyono, M.Si.

This study aims to analyze the influence of Village-Owned Enterprises (BUMDes), village economic activity, and village infrastructure on Village-Owned Enterprises (PADes) in villages in Java using a quantitative approach. Secondary data were sourced from the 2022 Ministry of Villages Micro Data (IDM) survey, comprising 17,426 villages as the sample. The analysis method used was multiple linear regression with cross-sectional data using the robust standard error (VCE-robust) approach. The results showed that the status of Village-Owned Enterprises (BUMDes), Village-Owned Enterprises (BUMDes) turnover, micro and small industries, the number of village markets, and the quality of village roads had a significant positive effect on PADes. Meanwhile, the number of BUMDes business units and the availability of village public transportation had a significant negative effect on PADes. The variables that did not have a significant effect were medium-sized industries and village superior products. Simultaneously, all independent variables significantly influenced PADes, with an F-statistic of 39.86 and a probability of 0.0000. These findings indicate that increasing PADes is not solely determined by the existence of village economic institutions but also by the level of community economic activity and the quality of infrastructure that supports village accessibility and economic productivity.

Keywords: *Village Original Income, BUMDes, Village Economic Activities, Village Infrastructure, Fiscal Decentralization.*

ABSTRAK

Muhamad Muzaky Ardiansyah Analisis Pengaruh Bumdes, Aktivitas Ekonomi, Dan Infrastruktur Desa Terhadap Pendapatan Asli Desa : Studi Desa Di Pulau Jawa di bawah bimbingan Dr. Herry Yulistiyono, M.Si.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis pengaruh BUMDes, aktivitas ekonomi desa, dan infrastruktur desa terhadap PADes pada desa-desa di Jawa melalui pendekatan kuantitatif data sekunder yang bersumber dari survei kementerian pedesaan data mikro IDM tahun 2022 terdiri 17.426 desa sebagai sampel penelitian. Metode analisis adalah regresi linier berganda *data cross section* dengan pendekatan *robust standard error (vce robust)*. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa status BUMDes, Omset BUMDes, Industri Mikro dan kecil, Jumlah pasar desa, serta kualitas jalan desa berpengaruh positif signifikan terhadap PADes. Sedangkan variabel Jumlah unit usaha BUMDes dan ketersediaan angkutan umum desa berpengaruh signifikan negatif terhadap PADes. Variabel yang tidak berpengaruh signifikan adalah industri menengah dan produk unggulan desa. Secara simultan seluruh variabel independen berpengaruh signifikan terhadap PADes dengan nilai F-statistik 39,86 dan probabilitas 0,0000. Temuan ini menunjukkan bahwa peningkatan PADes tidak hanya ditentukan oleh keberadaan kelembagaan ekonomi desa, tetapi juga dipengaruhi oleh tingkat aktivitas ekonomi masyarakat serta kualitas infrastruktur yang mendukung aksesibilitas dan produktivitas ekonomi desa.

Kata Kunci: Pendapatan Asli Desa, BUMDes, Aktivitas Ekonomi Desa, Infrastruktur Desa, Desentralisasi Fiskal.