

ABSTRACT

Anti Khoirotun Hisan. 190511100112. English Study Program. *An Analysis of Illocutionary Acts Used by The Main Characters of "Avengers: Endgame" Movie.*

People can interact with others through language. Unfortunately, not everyone can easily get the content of what people convey, sometimes it can cause multi-interpretation. Therefore, the writer decides to analyze using speech act theory, which is the study of the meaning of language. Moreover, in this study the writer focuses to analyze the type and function of illocutionary act. In this study, the writer used descriptive qualitative method to conduct the study of speech acts analysis which occur in the conversation between the main characters of Avengers. The source of data in this research is the movie of Avengers: Endgame. Meanwhile, the data of this study are taken from the conversation that used speech acts between the members of Avengers. Based on the analysis result, the writer concludes that there are four types of illocutionary acts found in the movie of *Avengers: Endgame*. Those are directive, expressive, assertive, and commissive act. However, the writer did not find any utterance that uses declarative act in the movie. Because, in this study, it tells story about the adventures, struggles, and sacrifices between members of the Avengers. Thus, this movie is more emphasis on stories about teamwork. Besides that, from the data of illocutionary act that has been found, there are four functions of illocutionary act. Those are the function of competitive, convivial, collaborative, and conflictive.

Key words: Pragmatics, Speech Acts, Illocutionary Act, Movie Analysis

ABSTRAK

Anti Khoirotun Hisan. 190511100112. Sastra Inggris. *An Analysis of Illocutionary Acts Used by The Main Characters of "Avengers: Endgame" Movie.*

Orang dapat berinteraksi satu sama lain melalui bahasa. Sayangnya, tidak semua orang bisa dengan mudah menangkap isi dari apa yang disampaikan orang, terkadang bisa menimbulkan multitafsir. Oleh karena itu, penulis memutuskan untuk menganalisis dengan menggunakan teori tindak tutur, yang merupakan studi tentang arti suatu Bahasa berdasarkan konteks. Selain itu, penulis focus untuk menganalisis tipe dan juga fungsi dari tindak tutur ilokusi di dalam studi ini. Dalam penelitian ini, penulis menggunakan metode kualitatif deskriptif untuk melakukan kajian analisis tindak tutur yang terjadi dalam percakapan antar tokoh utama Avengers. Sumber data dalam penelitian ini adalah film *Avengers: Endgame*. Sementara itu, data penelitian berasal dari percakapan antar anggota Avengers yang menggunakan tindak tutur. Berdasarkan hasil analisis, penulis menyimpulkan bahwa terdapat empat jenis tindak ilokusi yang ditemukan dalam film *Avengers: Endgame*, yaitu tindakan direktif, ekspresif, asertif, dan komisif. Namun, penulis tidak menemukan tuturan yang menggunakan tindak deklaratif dalam film tersebut. Sebab, dalam penelitian ini bercerita tentang petualangan, perjuangan, dan pengorbanan antar anggota Avengers. Sehingga, film ini lebih menekankan pada cerita tentang kerjasama tim. Selain itu, dari data tindak ilokusi yang telah ditemukan, terdapat empat fungsi tindak ilokusi. Itu adalah fungsi kompetitif, konvivial, kolaboratif, dan konflikatif.

Kata Kunci: Pragmatik, Tindak Tutur, Tindak Ilokusi, Analisis Film

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER	i
TITLE PAGE	ii
PRONOUNCEMENT OF THESIS ORIGINALITY	iii
APPROVAL SHEET	iv
APPROVAL SHEET	v
PRONOUNCEMENT OF THESIS PUBLISHING AGREEMENT	vi
DEDICATION	vii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	viii
ABSTRACT	x
ABSTRAK	xi
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xii
LIST OF TABLES	xiv
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Research Questions	5
1.3 Objectives of the Study	5
1.4 Significance of the Study	6
1.5 Scope and Limitation of the Study	6
CHAPTER II. REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	7
2.1 Pragmatics	7
2.2 Speech Act.....	10
2.3 Types of Speech Act.....	11
2.4 Types of Illocutionary Act.....	15
2.5 Function of Illocutionary Act	18
2.6 Direct and Indirect Speech Acts	19
2.7 Previous Study.....	20
CHAPTER III. RESEARCH METHOD	25
3.1 Research Design	25
3.2 Source of Data and Data.....	26

3.3 Research Instrument	26
3.4 Method of Data collection	26
3.5 Method of Data analysis	27
CHAPTER IV. FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	29
4.1 Findings	29
4.2 Discussion	31
4.2.1 Types of Illocutionary Acts Found in the Movie	32
4.2.2 Function of Illocutionary Acts Found in the Movie	47
CHAPTER V. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	55
5.1 Conclusion	55
5.2 Suggestion	56
REFERENCES.....	58
APPENDIX.....	60

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1	Illocutionary acts in the <i>Avengers: Endgame</i> movie	28
Table 4.1	Functions of Illocutionary acts in the <i>Avengers: Endgame</i> movie ...	28
Table 4.2	Types of Illocutionary Acts Found in the Movie	30
Table 4.2	Functions of Illocutionary Acts Found in the Movie	31