

ABSTRAK

Mohamamad Nashruhin Irham K. NIM 150521100106, Program Studi Sosiologi, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial Dan Ilmu Budaya, Universitas Trunojoyo Madura, skripsi ini tentang strategi bertahan hidup keluarga buruh tani di desa Alang – Alang Caruban kecamatan Jogoroto kabupaten Jombang di bawah bimbingan Ibu Dr. Dra. Sri Hidayati, M.Si.

Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui bagaimana cara melakukan siasat atau strategi bertahan hidup keluarga buruh tani di desa Alang – Alang Caruban Kecamatan Jogoroto Kabupaten Jombang

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode *kualitatif* dengan pendekatan *studi fenomenologi*. Penggalan data dilakukan melalui Observasi *non partisipan*, wawancara, dan dokumentasi. Sedangkan pemilihan informan ditentukan dengan *purposive sampling*. Data yang diperoleh kemudian dianalisa menggunakan teknik analisa *deskriptif kualitatif*, dan diperiksa keabsahan datanya menggunakan *triangulasi sumber* yang kemudian dianalisis dengan teori *James C. Scott* tentang *Etika Subsistensi Moral Ekonomi*..

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa keluarga buruh tani mampu bertahan hidup di desanya yaitu Alang – Alang Caruban, serta mampu dalam memenuhi kebutuhannya maupun kebutuhan keluarganya. Hal itu dikarenakan mereka memiliki berbagai cara dan siasat yang sudah mereka terapkan, baik cara yang berbentuk aktif (menambah penghasilan) atau cara yang berbentuk pasif (mengelola pengeluaran dengan cara berhemat) dan mereka juga memanfaatkan jaringan sosial, jika sewaktu – waktu mereka membutuhkan bantuan, seperti halnya strategi – strategi yang dikemukakan oleh James C. Scott, yaitu pengelolaan konsumsi, alternatif subsistensi, dan jaringan sosial.

Kata Kunci : Strategi, Buruh Tani, Bertahan Hidup, Jombang

ABSTRACT

Mohamamad Nashruhin Irham K. NIM 150521100106, Sociology Study Program, Faculty of Social and Cultural Sciences, Trunojoyo University Madura, this thesis is about survival strategies of farm laborers' families in Alang - Alang Caruban village, Jogoroto district, Jombang district under the guidance of Mrs. Dr. Dra. Sri Hidayati, M.Si.

The purpose of this study was to find out how to carry out a strategy or strategy for the survival of farm laborers' families in the village of Alang - Alang Caruban, Jogoroto District, Jombang Regency

This research uses a qualitative method with a phenomenological study approach. Data mining is done through non-participant observation. Interviews, and documentation. While the selection of informants is determined by purposive sampling. The data obtained were then analyzed using qualitative descriptive analysis techniques, and the validity of the data was examined using source triangulation which was then analyzed with James C. Scott's theory of Ethical Moral Economic Subsistence.

The results showed that the family of farm laborers were able to survive in their village, namely Alang - Alang Caruban, and were able to meet their needs and the needs of their families. That is because they have a variety of ways and tactics that they have implemented, both the active form (increasing income) or the passive form (managing expenses through frugality) and they also utilize social networks, if at any time they need help. As well as the strategies proposed by James C. Scott, namely consumption management, subsistence alternatives, and social networks.

Keywords: Strategy, Farmers' Labor, Survival, Jombang