

ABSTRACT

This study attempts to analyze the thinking of two figures who explain the theory of relations of production and circulation from a different perspective, namely the view point of Islamic teachings and the view point of socialism (conventional schools). These figures are proposed by Baqir Ash Shadr and Karl Marx. Despite having a different point of view, the researchers found the similarities about that theory. However, there are clearly differences because both of them have different backgrounds.

However, The type of the research uses in this study is descriptive comparative. The method of the research uses documentation method with primary and secondary data sources. The data analysis technique uses qualitative and comparative analysis. And about the sources of data in this reseach uses a book from Iqtishoduna by Baqir Ash Shadr and Das Capital by Karl Marx.

From the results of this research, it can be concluded that according to Baqir Ash Shadr the relationship between production and circulation is an interconnected relationship that cannot be separated. Whereas according to Karl Marx, there is a separation between production and circulation. The production process only appears as a boundary and an evil that cannot be used other than aiming at making money.

Keywords: Production and Circulation, Baqir Ash Shadr, and Karl Marx.