

ABSTRAK

Moh. Kholilurrohman. 210521100036. Program Studi Sosiologi. Hegemoni Pengurus Senior Terhadap Santri Dalam Implementasi Peraturan Pesantren (Studi Di Pondok Pesantren Hidayatul Ulum Taman Sari Bangkalan). Tujuan penelitian ini untuk mengetahui hegemoni yang terjadi dan dilakukan oleh pengurus senior terhadap santri junior di Pondok Pesantren Hidayatul Ulum Taman Sari Bangkalan. Teori yang digunakan adalah teori Hegemoni yang dikemukakan oleh Antonio Gramsci. Metode penelitian yang digunakan adalah metode penelitian kualitatif dengan pendekatan studi kasus. Metode pengumpulan data yang digunakan oleh peneliti adalah observasi, wawancara dan dokumentasi. Penerapan teknik pemilihan informan peneliti menggunakan teknik *Snowball Sampling*. Analisis data peneliti menggunakan reduksi data, penyajian data, dan penarikan kesimpulan. Teknik keabsahan data menggunakan triangulasi sumber. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa hegemoni yang dilakukan oleh pengurus senior dilakukan melalui kepemimpinan moral, dimana pengurus senior menekankan pentingnya moral dimiliki oleh para santri yang diambil atau diinternalisasi dari nilai-nilai kitab kuning yang telah dipelajari, selain itu juga ditekankan pentingnya seorang santri memiliki sifat tawaduk. Selain itu melalui kepemimpinan intelektual, dimana hegemoni intelektual yang dilakukan pengurus senior diperkuat melalui penguasaan kitab-kitab kuning, terutama kitab-kitab Nahwu dan Shorof dan dibangun melalui kecakapan aktif pengurus dalam forum ilmiah seperti *Bahtsul Masail*. Dan yang terakhir melalui kepemimpinan budaya, dimana pengurus senior melakukan dengan cara menanamkan ideologi tentang budaya taat terhadap kyai dan pengurus serta menanamkan ideologi budaya barokah ilmunya, dalam artian jika santri hormat dan takdim kepada pengurus akan bisa menjadikan ilmunya barokah, sehingga para santri benar-benar patuh terhadap aturan serta apa yang dikatakan oleh pengurus.

Kata Kunci: Hegemoni, Pengurus, Santri, Aturan.

ABSTRACT

Moh. Kholilurrohman. 210521100036. *Sociology Study Program. Hegemony of Senior Administrators Over Students in the Implementation of Islamic Boarding School Regulations (Study at the Hidayatul Ulum Taman Sari Islamic Boarding School, Bangkalan). The purpose of this study was to determine the hegemony that occurred and was carried out by senior administrators over junior students at the Hidayatul Ulum Taman Sari Islamic Boarding School, Bangkalan. The theory used is the Hegemony theory put forward by Antonio Gramsci. The research method used is a qualitative research method with a case study approach. The data collection method used by the researcher is observation, interviews and documentation. The application of the researcher's informant selection technique uses the Snowball Sampling technique. The researcher's data analysis uses data reduction, data presentation, and drawing conclusions. The data validity technique uses source triangulation. The results of this study indicate that the hegemony carried out by senior administrators is carried out through moral leadership, where senior administrators emphasize the importance of morals owned by students who are taken or internalized from the values of the yellow books that have been studied, in addition to emphasizing the importance of a student having a humble nature. In addition, through intellectual leadership, where the intellectual hegemony carried out by senior administrators is strengthened through mastery of yellow books, especially the books of Nahwu and Shorof and is built through the active skills of administrators in scientific forums such as Bahtsul Masail. And finally through cultural leadership, where senior administrators do it by instilling an ideology about the culture of obedience to kyai and administrators and instilling the ideology of a culture of blessing their knowledge, in the sense that if students respect and respect the administrators, they will be able to make their knowledge blessed, so that the students truly obey the rules and what the administrators say.*

Keywords: *Hegemony, Administrators, Students, Rules.*