

ABSTRAK

Elin Istriningsih. 180511100030. Sastra Inggris. Analisis Transitivitas dalam Film Jonathan Murray Chu yang Berjudul Crazy Rich Asians.

Manusia adalah makhluk sosial yang membutuhkan orang lain dalam hidupnya. Untuk berinteraksi dengan orang lain, manusia menggunakan media yang disebut bahasa. Seperti dalam penelitian ini, penggunaan bahasa tidak hanya ditemukan di dunia nyata melainkan juga dapat ditemukan dalam film. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menjelaskan jenis proses transitivitas dan efektivitas komponen transitivitas dalam film Crazy Rich Asians karya Jonathan Murray Chu. Efektivitas komponen dibagi menjadi dua bagian, yaitu efektivitas komponen tinggi dan efektivitas komponen rendah. Sedangkan Proses transitivitas dibagi menjadi enam: proses material, mental, relasional, verbal, behavioural, dan existential.

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif. Sumber data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah film Crazy Rich Asians karya Jonathan Murray Chu. Data dari penelitian ini adalah ucapan-ucapan karakter dalam film Crazy Rich Asians. Data yang telah ditemukan kemudian dianalisis berdasarkan efektivitasnya. Kemudian data dikelompokkan berdasarkan enam proses transitivitas.

Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa untuk mengkategorikan efektivitas komponen transitivitas, kita harus menganalisisnya berdasarkan sepuluh parameter (participant, kinesis, aspect, punctuality, affirmation, mode, agency, affectedness of Object, and individuation of Object). Apabila klausa tersebut terdiri dari enam efektivitas tinggi atau lebih, maka klausa tersebut dikategorikan kedalam efektifitas tinggi. Sedangkan jika klausa terdiri dari kurang dari enam efektivitas tinggi maka klausa tersebut tergolong efektivitas rendah. Penelitian ini juga menemukan bahwa jenis-jenis proses transitivitas yang terdapat dalam film Crazy Rich Asians adalah proses material (material action processes dan material event processes), mental proses (mental perception processes, mental cognition processes, dan mental affection processes), relational proses (relational identification processes dan relational attributive processes), verbal proses, behavioral proses, dan existential proses.

Kata Kunci: Transitivitas, Jenis Transitivitas Proses, Efektivitas Transitivity, Crazy Rich Asians, Sistem Fungsi Bahasa

ABSTRACT

Elin Istriningsih. 180511100030. English Study Program. Transitivity Analisis in Jonathan Murray Chu's Movie "Crazy Rich Asians"

Humans are social creatures who need other people in their life. To interact with other people, humans use a medium called language. As in this study, the using of language not only found in the real world but also can find in the movie. This study aims to explain the type of transitivity process and the effectiveness of the transitivity component in Jonathan Murray Chu's Crazy Rich Asians movie. The effectiveness of transitivity components are divided into the effectiveness of high components and the effectiveness of low components. In contrast, the transitivity process is divided into six: material, mental, relational, verbal, behavioral, and existential processes.

This study uses a qualitative method. The source of data in this study is the movie Crazy Rich Asian by Jonathan Murray Chu. The data of this study are the utterances of the characters in the Crazy Rich Asians movie. The data that has been found analyzed based on its effectiveness. Then the data categorized into six processes of transitivity.

The results of this study indicate that to categorize the effectiveness of transitivity components, we must analyze them based on ten parameters (participant, kinesis, aspect, punctuality, affirmation, mode, agency, affectedness of Object, and individuation of Object). When the clause consists of six high effectiveness or more, it means the clause is categorized as high effectiveness. Meanwhile, when the clause consists of less than six high effectiveness, the clause is classified as low effectiveness. This study also found that the types of transitivity processes found in the movie Crazy Rich Asians are material processes (material action processes and material event processes), mental processes (mental perception processes, mental cognition processes, and mental affection processes), relational processes (relational identification processes and relational attributive processes), verbal processes, behavioral processes, and existential process.

Keywords: Transitivity, Types of transitivity process, Effectiveness of transitivity, Crazy Rich Asians, System functional language.