

ABSTRAK

PERANAN BUMDES TERHADAP PEMBANGUNAN DESA

**(Studi Kasus : BUMDes Sumber Makmur Ds. Kakatpenjalin Kec. Ngimbang
Kab. Lamongan)**

Desa Kakatpenjalin merupakan desa yang memiliki potensi yang melimpah dari potensi alamnya. Tujuan penelitian ini dilakukan untuk mengetahui peran Badan Usaha Milik Desa (BUMDes) terhadap pembangunan Desa di Desa Kakatpenjalin Kecamatan Ngimbang. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif deskriptif. Penelitian dilaksanakan di Desa Kakatpenjalin, Ngimbang, Lamongan. Teknik pengumpulan data menggunakan wawancara dan dokumentasi, dengan subyek penelitian yaitu Kepala Desa, Ketua BUMDes, Ketua Unit Usaha, Masyarakat Desa Kakatpenjalin pengguna layanan BUMDes. Analisis data dalam penelitian ini menggunakan reduksi data, penyajian data, dan penarikan kesimpulan.

Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa pertama, BUMDes berperan dalam penyediaan layanan yang dibutuhkan masyarakat Desa Kakatpenjalin, perangkat desa dan masyarakat terbantu dengan adanya BUMDes membuat unit usaha Hippam dan budidaya bawang merah yang sesuai dengan kebutuhan masyarakat. Kedua, BUMDes berperan dalam meningkatkan kualitas Sumber Daya Manusia. Masyarakat Desa Kakatpenjalin yang mengikuti pelatihan dan sosialisasi mengakui bahwa dengan adanya pelatihan dan sosialisasi tersebut menambah pengetahuan dan wawasan bahkan dapat langsung praktik. Ketiga, BUMDes belum berperan secara optimal dalam menciptakan lapangan pekerjaan, masyarakat masih banyak yang tidak tertarik untuk bekerja di desa, terbukti hanya ada tiga orang yang bergabung dengan unit usaha kerajinan rumah tangga yang didirikan BUMDes. Keempat, BUMDes belum berperan secara optimal dalam meningkatkan PAD Kakatpenjalin. Kepala Desa Kakatpenjalin mengakui bahwa BUMDes sudah berjalan 4 tahun dan menjalankan 3 unit usaha tetapi BUMDes hanya menyumbang Rp. 2.000.000 per tahunnya sehingga belum dapat membiayai kebutuhan Desa secara maksimal dan mandiri.

Kata Kunci : BUMDes, Pembangunan Desa.

ABSTRACT

BUMDES ROLE TO THE VILLAGE DEVELOPMENT

Case Study : Sumber Makmur BUMDES Kakatpenjalin village, Ngimbang subdistrict, Lamongan district

Kakatpenjalin Village is a village that has abundant potential from its natural potential. The purpose of this study was to determine the role of Village Owned Enterprises (BUMDes) on village development in Kakatpenjalin Village, Ngimbang District. This study uses a descriptive approach. The research was conducted in Kakatpenjalin Village, Ngimbang, Lamongan. The data collection technique used interviews and documentation, with research subjects namely the Village Head, Head of BUMDes, Head of Business Units, Kakat Village Community and BUMDes service users. Data analysis in this study uses data reduction, data presentation, and drawing conclusions.

The results of this study indicate that first, BUMDes plays a role in providing services needed by the Kakatpenjalin Village community, village officials and the community are helped by the existence of BUMDes to create Hippam business units and shallot cultivation according to community needs. Second, BUMDes plays a role in improving the quality of Human Resources. The people of Kakatpenjalin Village who participated in the training and socialization acknowledged that the existence and socialization increased their knowledge and insight and could even practice directly. Third, BUMDes has not played an optimal role in creating jobs, there are still many people who are not interested in working in the village, it is proven that there are only three people who join the household craft business unit established by BUMDes. Fourth, BUMDes have not played an optimal role in increasing PAD Kakatpenjalin. The village head Kakatpenjalin admitted that the BUMDes had been running for 4 years and ran 3 business units but the BUMDes only used Rp. 2,000,000 per year so that it has not been able to finance the needs of the Village optimally and independently.

Keywords: BUMDES, Village Development.