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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini menguraikan kebutuhan bertingkat yang terdapat pada tokoh utama dalam novel *Rasa* karya Tereliye yang terbit tahun 2022. Adapun masalah yang diteliti yaitu bagaimana bentuk kebutuhan bertingkat tokoh utama Linda dalam novel *Rasa* karya Tereliye. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah mendeskripsikan bentuk kebutuhan bertingkat tokoh utama dalam novel *Rasa* karya Tereliye berdasarkan teori kebutuhan bertingkat Abraham Maslow. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif deskriptif untuk menghasilkan bentuk-bentuk data yang disatukan menjadi data uraian, kata-kata, gambar, dan sejenisnya. Objek penelitian ini adalah novel *Rasa* karya Tereliye. Teknik pengumpulan data pada penelitian ini adalah teknik baca, teknik catat, teknik analisis dan teknik pustaka. Dari proses analisis lima kebutuhan bertingkat Abraham Maslow didapatkan hasil yakni kebutuhan makan, kebutuhan minum, dan kebutuhan tempat tinggal/ istirahat pada kebutuhan fisiologis, terdapat kebutuhan akan rasa aman yang terdiri dari kebutuhan perlindungan. Kebutuhan rasa cinta dan kasih sayang yang terdiri dari cinta akan teman sejawat, cinta akan lawan jenis, dan cinta akan keluarga, terdapat kebutuhan akan harga diri yang terdiri dari menghargai diri sendiri dan mendapatkan penghargaan dari orang lain dan kebutuhan aktualisasi diri berupa pengambilan keputusan. Dapat diketahui bahwa kebutuhan dasar mulai dari kebutuhan fisiologis sampai dengan kebutuhan paling tinggi yakni kebutuhan aktualisasi diri telah terpenuhi secara menyeluruh. Hanya kebutuhan akan rasa aman yang tidak terpenuhi secara keseluruhan.

Kata kunci: kebutuhan bertingkat, tokoh utama, novel *Rasa*.

Tiara Dana Rahmawati.2024. *Analysis of the Multilevel Needs of the Main Character in the Novel Rasa by Tereliye (Humanistic Studies)*. Thesis, Indonesian Language and Literature Education Study Program, Faculty of Education, Trunojoyo University Madura. Supervisor: Arief Setyawan, S.Pd., M.Pd.

ABSTRACT

This research describes the multilevel needs found in the main character in the novel Rasa by Tereliye which was published in 2022. The problem studied is what the humanistic personality of the main character Linda is in the novel "Rasa" by Tereliye. The aim of this research is to describe the multilevel needs of the main character in the novel Rasa by Tereliye based on Abraham Maslow's humanistic personality theory. This research uses descriptive qualitative methods to produce forms of data that are combined into descriptive data, words, images, and the like. The object of this research is the novel Rasa by Tereliye. Data collection techniques in this research are reading techniques, note-taking techniques, analysis techniques and library techniques. From the analysis process of Abraham Maslow's five levels of needs, the results were obtained, namely the need for food, the need to drink, and the need for shelter/rest. In physiological needs, there is the need for security which consists of the need for protection. The need for love and affection which consists of love for colleagues, love for the opposite sex, and love for family, there is the need for self-esteem which consists of respecting oneself and getting respect from others and the need for self-actualization in the form of decision making. It can be seen that basic needs ranging from physiological needs to the highest needs, namely the need for self-actualization, have been completely fulfilled. Only the need for security is not completely met.

Keywords: *multilevel needs, main character, novel Rasa.*