

ABSTRACT

Sri Indah Novita Sari, Analysis of Oil and Natural Gas (Migas) Management as a Leading Sector in Sumenep Regency. Under the guidance of Dr. Eni Sri Rahayuningsih, S.E., M.E.

This study aims to analyze the distribution of oil and natural gas (oil and gas) as a leading sector in Sumenep Regency that has led to fuel shortages in the island communities, to analyze the revenue-sharing (Dana Bagi Hasil/DBH) system from the oil and gas sector, and to examine the distribution of oil and gas revenue-sharing funds in supporting regional development.

This study employed a qualitative research method with a case study approach. Informants were selected using a purposive sampling technique, involving Husky-CNOOC Madura Limited (HCML), distributors, agents, retailers, and island community members. Data were collected through observation, in-depth interviews, and documentation, and were analyzed using data reduction, data presentation, and conclusion drawing.

The results indicate that oil and gas shortages in the island areas of Sumenep Regency are caused by lengthy distribution chains, limited sea transportation, adverse weather conditions, and inadequate distribution supervision. The oil and gas revenue-sharing system has been implemented in accordance with applicable regulations, while the revenue-sharing funds have been allocated to support infrastructure development, public services, education, and healthcare. However, the benefits of the oil and gas sector as a leading sector have not been fully experienced by island communities due to unequal access to energy and regional development.

This study concludes that the management of the oil and gas sector as a leading sector in Sumenep Regency has not yet optimally ensured equitable benefits for island communities. Therefore, improving the effectiveness of oil and gas distribution and optimizing the utilization of revenue-sharing funds are essential to enhance community welfare.

Keywords: *Oil and Natural Gas, Leading Sector, Revenue Sharing Fund, Oil and Gas Distribution*

ABSTRAK

Sri Indah Novita Sari, Analisis Pengelolaan Minyak dan Gas Bumi (Migas) Sebagai Sektor Basis di Kabupaten Sumenep. Dibawah Bimbingan Dr. Eni Sri Rahayuningsih, S.E., M.E.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis pendistribusian minyak dan gas bumi (migas) sebagai sektor basis di Kabupaten Sumenep yang menyebabkan terjadinya kelangkaan migas di masyarakat kepulauan, menganalisis sistem pembagian Dana Bagi Hasil (DBH) migas, serta menganalisis pendistribusian Dana Bagi Hasil migas dalam mendukung pembangunan daerah.

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode penelitian kualitatif dengan pendekatan studi kasus. Penentuan informan dilakukan menggunakan teknik *purposive sampling* yang melibatkan HCML, distributor, agen, penyalur, dan masyarakat kepulauan. Teknik pengumpulan data dilakukan melalui observasi, wawancara, dan dokumentasi, sedangkan analisis data menggunakan reduksi data, penyajian data, dan penarikan kesimpulan.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa kelangkaan migas di wilayah kepulauan Kabupaten Sumenep dipengaruhi oleh panjangnya rantai distribusi, keterbatasan transportasi laut, kondisi cuaca, serta belum optimalnya pengawasan distribusi. Sistem pembagian Dana Bagi Hasil migas telah dilaksanakan sesuai dengan ketentuan peraturan perundang-undangan, sedangkan pendistribusian Dana Bagi Hasil dimanfaatkan untuk pembangunan infrastruktur, pelayanan publik, pendidikan, dan kesehatan. Namun, manfaat sektor migas sebagai sektor basis belum sepenuhnya dirasakan oleh masyarakat kepulauan karena masih terjadi ketimpangan akses energi dan pembangunan antarwilayah.

Penelitian ini menyimpulkan bahwa pengelolaan migas sebagai sektor basis di Kabupaten Sumenep belum optimal dalam mewujudkan pemerataan manfaat bagi masyarakat kepulauan, sehingga diperlukan peningkatan efektivitas distribusi migas dan pemanfaatan Dana Bagi Hasil untuk mendukung kesejahteraan masyarakat.

Kata Kunci: Minyak dan Gas Bumi, Sektor Basis, Dana Bagi Hasil, Distribusi Migas