

ABSTRACT

This research is aimed to analyze the phonological phenomenon called phonological process occurring in Gresik dialect particularly in place names. The researcher uses the theory proposed by Fromkin on phonological process. They are insertion, deletion, assimilation, dissimilation, metathesis, and feature-changing rules. Each process has its own distinct pattern and the researcher carries out an analysis to breakdown the pattern in order to understand deeper about the pattern found in the data using the Fromkin model. As a qualitative research, this research documents precisely the data taken from the field. The informants are chosen using random purposive sampling based on the quality needed to answer the questions in order to acquire the data.

The researcher finds a total of 113 data which undergo phonological process consisting of five main categories, they are sound insertion, deletion, assimilation, metathesis process, and feature-changing process. 72 data belongs to sound insertion process, 7 data of sound assimilation process, 33 data of sound deletion process, 1 data belongs to metathesis process, and 5 data of feature-changing process. The result of the discussion shows all the patterns of the process from the six phonological processes, only five which can be found in the place names leaving dissimilation process with 0 data.

Keywords: Phonological process, Javanese language, Gresik dialect

ABSTRAK

Skripsi ini bertujuan untuk menganalisa fenomena fonologis yang disebut proses fonologis yang ditemukan dalam dialek Gresik khususnya pada nama-nama tempat. Penulis menggunakan teori proses fonologis dari Fromkin dimana ada enam proses yaitu *insertion*, *deletion*, *assimilation*, *dissimilation*, *metathesis*, dan *feature-changing process*. Setiap proses memiliki pola yang berbeda dan akan dijelaskan oleh penulis menggunakan model dari Fromkin. Sebagai penelitian kualitatif, tulisan ini mendokumentasikan data yang ada di lapangan secara akurat. Informan dalam penelitian dipilih menggunakan *purposive random sampling* dengan syarat tertentu.

Penulis menemukan data dengan jumlah total 113 yang mengalami proses fonologis dari semua kategori kecuali *dissimilation*. Dari semua data, 71 data masuk dalam proses *Insertion*, 7 data masuk dalam proses *assimilation*, 33 data masuk dalam proses *deletion*, 1 data masuk dalam proses *metathesis*, dan 5 proses tergolong dalam *feature-changing*. Hasil dari pembahasan menunjukkan pola dari semua proses fonologis yang dapat ditemukan kecuali *dissimilation* karena tidak ada data yang berhubungan.

Kata kunci: Proses fonologis, Bahasa Jawa, Dialek Gresik

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