

ABSTRACT

Lailatul Maula, The Impact of Migration on The Social and Economic Conditions of Migrant Workers Families (Study in Tamberu Village, Batu Marmar District, Pamekasan Regency). Under the guidance of Dr. Sutikno, SE, ME.

This study aims to find out the motivation of migrant workers working out of their area and to describe the impact of migration on the social and economic conditions of migrant workers' families in Tamberu Village. This study uses descriptive qualitative methods using primary data and secondary data. The informant in this study who was directed was a resident of Tamberu Village who worked as a migrant worker in Malaysia. The data analysis phase includes the reduction and presentation of data as well as the withdrawal of conclusions. Used source triangulation to test the validity of the data. The results showed that the motivation of tamberu villagers to work outside the area is erratic income, low level of education, difficulty in employment at home, the invitation of families who have previously worked in Malaysia, debts, and obligations to meet the needs of the family. Both the impact of migration on the social and economic conditions of migrant families in Tamberu Village In terms of economic income increases. Migrant workers have a variety of valuables such as gold, houses, savings, motor vehicles, and communication devices such as mobile phones. The utilization of migrant workers' income varies. However, most are used to meet the needs of life, pay rent and pay debts. The social impact that can be seen is that most migrant workers can send their families to high school but there are also some who do not continue their education because of social factors. By working outside the area in addition to leaving the residence also leave children, relatives and other families. So supervision and caregiving are handed over to their close relatives such as aunts, uncles and grandmothers.

Keywords: Migration, Social, Economic, Migrant Worker

ABSTRAK

Lailatul Maula, Dampak Migrasi Terhadap Kondisi Sosial dan Ekonomi Keluarga Buruh Migran (Studi di Desa Tamberu Kecamatan Batu Marmar Kabupaten Pamekasan). Dibawah bimbingan Dr. Sutikno, SE, ME.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui motivasi pekerja buruh migran bekerja keluar daerahnya serta untuk mendeskripsikan dampak migrasi terhadap kondisi sosial dan ekonomi keluarga buruh migran di Desa Tamberu. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif deskriptif dengan menggunakan data primer dan data sekunder. Informan pada penelitian ini yang tertuju adalah penduduk Desa Tamberu yang bekerja minimal 2 tahun lamanya sebagai buruh migran di Malaysia. Tahap analisis data meliputi reduksi dan penyajian data serta penarikan kesimpulan. Digunakan triangulasi sumber data untuk menguji keabsahan data. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa motivasi masyarakat Desa Tamberu bekerja diluar daerah adalah pendapatan yang diperoleh tidak menentu, rendahnya tingkat pendidikan formal dan sempitnya lapangan pekerjaan ditempat asal. Kedua dampak migrasi terhadap kondisi sosial dan ekonomi keluarga buruh migran di Desa Tamberu Dari segi ekonomi pendapatan meningkat. Pekerja migran memiliki berbagai macam benda berharga seperti emas, rumah, tabungan, dan kendaraan bermotor. Pemanfaatan pendapatan pekerja migran beragam. Akan tetapi, sebagian besar digunakan untuk memenuhi kebutuhan hidup, membayar sewa tempat tinggal dan dikirimkan kepada keluarga dikampung. Dampak sosial yang dapat dilihat adalah sebagian besar pekerja migran dapat mengenyam pendidikan formal namun ada juga sebagian yang tidak meneruskan pendidikan formal karena faktor pergaulan. Dengan bekerja diluar daerah selain meninggalkan tempat tinggal juga meninggalkan anak, saudara dan keluarga lainnya. Sehingga pengawasan dan pengasuhan diserahkan kepada kerabat dekat mereka seperti bibi dan nenek.

Kata Kunci: Migrasi, Sosial, Ekonomi, Buruh Migran