

Rahayu Setiowati. 2023. Pengaruh Media *Loose Parts* Terhadap Kreativitas Anak Usia 4-5 Tahun di TK Tunas Melati Sukodadi. Skripsi, Program Studi Pendidikan Guru Pendidikan Anak Usia Dini, Fakultas Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Trunojoyo Madura. Pembimbing Dwi Nurhayati Adhani, S.Psi., M.Psi.

ABSTRAK

Tujuan dari penelitian ini untuk mengetahui pengaruh media *loose parts* terhadap kreativitas anak usia 4-5 tahun di TK Tunas Melati Kecamatan Sukodadi Kabupaten Lamongan. Penelitian ini menggunakan desain penelitian kuantitatif *PreExperimental One Group Pretest-Posttest Design*. Subjek penelitian ini merupakan anak usia 4-5 tahun kelompok A di TK Tunas Melati Kecamatan Sukodadi Kabupaten Lamongan, sebanyak 30 anak. Teknik Pengumpulan data melalui observasi dan dokumentasi berupa kegiatan. Uji validitas yang digunakan adalah uji validitas isi yang diperoleh hasil sebesar 86 %. Uji Reliabilitas menggunakan perhitungan *Alfa Cronbach* yang diperoleh hasil sebesar 0,735. Tahapan dalam penelitian ini yakni *pretest*, *treatment* dan *posttest*. Uji Normalitas dalam penelitian ini menggunakan uji *Shapiro - Wilk* yang diperoleh hasil data *pretest* sebesar 0,064 dan *posttest* sebesar 0,210 dari kedua data tersebut berdistribusi normal. Uji hipotesis dalam penelitian ini menggunakan uji *Paired Sample Test* yang merupakan bagian dari analisis statistik parametrik karena memenuhi persyaratan bahwa data berdistribusi normal. Berdasarkan hasil kriteria uji *Paired Sample Test* diperoleh hasil bahwa nilai sig. 2 - tailed yakni $0,000 < 0,05$ maka dapat dikatakan H_0 ditolak dan H_a diterima, sehingga dapat diartikan bahwa terdapat pengaruh media *loose parts* terhadap kreativitas anak. Berdasarkan hasil perhitungan uji *N-Gain Score* yang didapatkan dari hasil selisih *pretest* dan *posttest* sebesar 0,63, jadi dapat disimpulkan bahwa pengaruh media *loose parts* terhadap kreativitas anak sebesar 0,63 yang termasuk dalam kategori sedang.

Kata Kunci: Media *Loose Parts*, Kreativitas

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ABSTRACT

The purpose of this research is to determine the influence of loose parts media on the creativity of 4-5-year-old children at TK Tunas Melati in the Sukodadi District of Lamongan Regency. This study used a quantitative research design with a Pre-Experimental One Group Pretest-Posttest Design. The research subjects were 30 children aged 4-5 years in Group A at TK Tunas Melati in the Sukodadi District of Lamongan. Data were collected through observation and documentation of activities. The validity test used was the content validity test, which resulted in a score of 86%. The reliability test used Cronbach's Alpha calculation, which resulted in a score of 0.735. The stages in this research were pretest, treatment, and posttest. The normality test in this research used the Shapiro-Wilk test, which resulted in a pretest data score of 0.064 and a posttest data score of 0.210 indicating that both sets of data were normally distributed. The hypothesis test in this research used the Paired Sample Test, which is part of parametric statistical analysis because it met the requirement of normal data distribution. Based on the criteria of the Paired Sample Test, the result was a 2-tailed sig value of $0.000 < 0.05$, this means that the null hypothesis (H_0) is rejected, and the alternative hypothesis (H_a) is accepted. Therefore, it can be concluded that there is an influence of loose parts media on children's creativity. Based on the calculation of the N-Gain Score, which is the difference between the pretest and posttest, it was found to be 0.63. This suggests that the influence of loose parts media on children's creativity is 0.63, which falls into the moderate category.

Keywords: *Loose Parts Media, Creativity*