

Lisa Karsiati. 2026. *Need For Affiliation (nAff) Tokoh Utama dalam Novel Perempuan Laut Karya Usman Arrumy dan Relevansinya Dengan Pembelajaran Bahasa Indonesia Kelas XII SMK*, Skripsi, Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa dan Sastra Indonesia, Jurusan Ilmu Pendidikan, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Trunodjoyo Madura. Pembimbing: Fiyani Ilman Faqih, S.Pd., M.Pd.

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini dilatarbelakangi oleh pentingnya kebutuhan afiliasi dalam kehidupan manusia yang juga tercermin dalam karya sastra, khususnya novel *Perempuan Laut* karya Usman Arrumy. Namun, terdapat permasalahan bahwa tokoh utama dalam novel tersebut mengalami konflik batin yang menyebabkan kebutuhan afiliasinya tidak sepenuhnya terpenuhi. Tokoh-tokoh dalam novel menunjukkan berbagai bentuk kebutuhan psikologis dalam hubungan interpersonal sehingga menarik dikaji menggunakan teori kebutuhan psikogenik Henry Murray, khususnya *Need for Affiliation (nAff)*. Penelitian ini bertujuan mendeskripsikan bentuk *Need for Affiliation (nAff)* pada tokoh utama serta relevansinya terhadap pembelajaran Bahasa Indonesia kelas XII SMK. Penelitian menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif dengan sumber data berupa novel *Perempuan Laut*. Teknik pengumpulan data dilakukan melalui teknik baca dan catat, sedangkan analisis data dilakukan melalui tahap reduksi data, penyajian data, dan penarikan simpulan. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa tokoh utama dalam novel memiliki kebutuhan afiliasi berupa kepercayaan, afeksi, cinta, dan empati. Tokoh Lare Segara lebih dominan menunjukkan kebutuhan afeksi dan empati yang dipengaruhi oleh pengalaman hidup, konflik batin, serta kepekaan emosional terhadap kondisi tokoh lain. Sementara itu, tokoh Kidung Sorandaka lebih dominan menunjukkan kebutuhan kepercayaan dan cinta karena adanya dorongan untuk membangun dan mempertahankan hubungan interpersonal yang mendalam dengan Lare Segara. Hasil analisis dalam penelitian ini dapat direlevansikan dengan pembelajaran Bahasa Indonesia kelas XII SMK dalam bentuk modul ajar yang memuat nilai-nilai pendidikan karakter dan komunikasi berdasarkan pembelajaran mendalam (*deep learning*).

Kata Kunci: Henry Murray, *Need for Affiliation (nAff)*, Perempuan Laut, Psikologi Sastra

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ABSTRACT

This research is motivated by the importance of the need for affiliation in human life, which is also reflected in literary works, especially the novel Perempuan Laut by Usman Arrumy. However, there is a problem that the main character in the novel experiences an inner conflict that causes her affiliation needs not to be fully fulfilled. The characters in the novel show various forms of psychological needs in interpersonal relationships, making it interesting to study using Henry Murray's psychogenic needs theory, especially Need for Affiliation (nAff). This study aims to describe the form of Need for Affiliation (nAff) in the main character and its relevance to Indonesian language learning for grade XII of vocational high school. The study uses a qualitative descriptive method with the data source being the novel Perempuan Laut. Data collection techniques are carried out through reading and note-taking techniques, while data analysis is carried out through the stages of data reduction, data presentation, and drawing conclusions. The results of the study indicate that the main character in the novel has affiliation needs in the form of trust, affection, love, and empathy. The character Lare Segara more dominantly shows the need for affection and empathy which is influenced by life experiences, inner conflicts, and emotional sensitivity to the conditions of other characters. Meanwhile, the Kidung Sorandaka character more dominantly shows the need for trust and love due to the urge to build and maintain a deep interpersonal relationship with Lare Segara. The results of the analysis in this study can be relevant to Indonesian language learning for grade XII SMK in the form of a teaching module that contains the values of character education and communication based on deep learning.

Keywords: *Henry Murray, Need for Affiliation (nAff), Perempuan Laut, Psychology of Literature*