

Rinda Artika. 2023. *Dinamika Kepribadian Tokoh Utama dalam Novel The Star and I Karya Ilana Tan. (Kajian Personologi Murray)*. Skripsi, Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa dan Sastra Indonesia, Fakultas Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Trunojoyo Madura, Pembimbing: Fiyani Ilman Faqih, S.Pd., M.Pd.

ABSTRAK

Dinamika kepribadian merupakan salah satu teori dari personologi Murray. Dalam dinamika kepribadian terdapat konsep kebutuhan, tekanan dan tegangan yang dialami seseorang dalam kehidupannya. Tujuan dari penelitian ini yaitu mendeskripsikan dinamika kepribadian tokoh utama dalam novel *The Star and I* karya Ilana Tan dengan menggunakan teori personologi Murray. Penelitian ini menggunakan jenis pendekatan penelitian kualitatif dengan metode deskriptif analisis. Dalam penelitian ini, data yang digunakan berupa kutipan yang berbentuk paragraf dalam novel *The Star and I* karya Ilana Tan. Teknik pengumpulan data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini yaitu teknik pustaka, baca, dan catat. Teknik analisis data yang digunakan terdiri atas reduksi data, penyajian data, dan penarikan kesimpulan. Adapun hasil penelitian dinamika kepribadian tokoh utama dalam novel *The Star and I* karya Ilana Tan. Berdasarkan teori personologi Murray diantaranya, yaitu: (1) 4 sikap merendahkan, (2) 3 prestasi, (3) 1 afiliasi, (4) 1 agresi, (5) 1 otonomi, (6) 1 *counteraction*, (7) 2 membela diri, (8) 8 sikap hormat, (9) 5 dominasi, (10) 4 ekshibisi, (11) 4 menghindari bahaya, (12) 1 menghindari rasa hina, (13) 1 sikap memelihara, (14) 1 ketertiban, (15) 2 permainan, (16) 2 penolakan, (17) 3 keharuan, (18) 2 seks, (19) 4 pertolongan dalam kesusahan, (20) 3 pemahaman. (1) 2 tekanan dan (2) 2 tegangan.

Kata Kunci: Psikologi sastra, dinamika kepribadian, novel *The Star and I*

Rinda Artika. 2023. *The Dynamics of the personality of the main character in the novel of The Star and I by Ilana Tan (Review of Murray Pesonology)*. Thesis, Study Program of Indonesian Language and Literature Education, Faculty of Education, Trunojoyo Madura University, Supervisor: Fiyani Ilman Fiqih, S.Pd., M.Pd.

ABSTRACT

The personality dynamics are one of the theories of Murray's personnel. In the personality dynamics there is a concept of need, pressure, and voltage experienced by a person in his life. The purpose of this study is to describe the personality dynamics of the main character in the novel The Star and I of the Ilana Tan using the theory of Murray's personnel. This research uses a type of qualitative research approach with descriptive method of analysis. In this study, the data used is a quarterly in the form of paragraph in the novel of The Star and I of Ilana Tan. Data collection techniques used in this research are library techniques, read, and recorded. This data analysis techniques used consist of data reduction, data presentation, and concludes. The results of the personality dynamics of the main character of the novel The Star and I of Ilana Tan. Based on the theory of Murray's personnel, namely: (1) 4 abasement, (2) 3 achievement , (3) 3 affiliation, (4) 1 aggression, (5) 1 aoutonomy , (6) 1 counteraction, (7) 2 defendance, (8) 8 deference, (9) 5 dominance, (10) 4 exhibition, (11) 4 harm avoidance, (12) 1 inavoidance, (13) 1 nurturance, (14) 1 order, (15) 2 play, (16) 2 rejection, (17) 3 sentience, (18) 2 sex, (19) 4 succorance, (20) 3 understanding. (1) 2 pressure and ((2) 2 voltage.

Keyword: *Psychology literature, personality dynamics, novel The Star and I*