

Fathurrosi. NIM130321100051. Strategi Nafkah Nelayan di Pulau Mandangin. Dibawah bimbingan Novi D B,Tamami, SP., MP.

ABSTRAK

Penelitian bertujuan: 1) untuk mengetahui profil kemiskinan di Pulau Mandangi dan (2) untuk mengetahui strategi nafkah apa saja yang dilakukan nelayan pada musim paceklik ikan. Pengambilan sampel menggunakan metode sensus sejumlah 50 responden, sedangkan metode analisis menggunakan deskriptif kualitatif. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa 88 persen nelayan tergolong rumah tangga miskin. Strategi nafkah yang dilakukan oleh nelayan ada 2 yaitu strategi ekonomi yakni mencari kerang putih, memancing, menjahit payang, sedangkan startegi sosialnya yakni berhutang dan arisan. Semakin rendah tingkat pendidikan kepala rumah tangga maka semakin besar resiko menjadi rumah tangga miskin dan semakin banyak tanggungan keluarga maka semakin besar resiko menjadi rumah tangga miskin.

Kata kunci: Kemiskinan, rumah tangga, nelayan.

Fathurrosi. NIM130321100051. Livelihood Strategies Of Fishermen in Mandangin Island. Under the guidance of Novi DB, Tamami, SP., MP.

ABSTRACT

The aims of the study are: 1) to find out the poverty profile at Mandangin Island, and (2) to find out what kind of the livelihood strategies that done by the poor fishermen at the season of fish famine. Sampling uses the census method of 50 respondents, whereas the analytical method uses qualitative descriptive. The results of the study show that 88 percent of the fishermen belong to poor households. There are 2 livelihood strategies that are done by the poor fishermen namely the economic strategy of looking for white shellfish, fishing and sewing large net, and the social strategy of debt and regular social gathering whose members contribute to and take turns at winning an aggregate sum of money. The fact is that the lower education level of the head of household, the greater risk of becoming a poor household and the more a family dependent, the greater risk of becoming a poor household.

Keywords: Poverty, household, fishermen.