

ABSTRACT

Hasanah, U. 13.05.111.00027. *An analysis of implicit Avoidance Strategies in If I Stay Movie*. Thesis. English Study Program of the Faculty of Social and Cultural Sciences. University of Trunojoyo Madura. Advisor: Iqbal Nurul Azhar, S.S., M.Hum.

This study focuses on the implicit avoidance strategies. The study discusses the types of avoidance and the reasons behind the implicit avoidance usage in *If I stay* movie. The data are analyzed and classified based the types of implicit avoidance and the reasons of implicit avoidance proposed by Chen (2010).

This study uses descriptive qualitative research. The source of data is *If I stay* movie. The data were taken from all characters in *If I stay* movie which contain implicit avoidance. The main instrument is the writer herself. The method to analyze the data are interactive model analysis.

In this study, the writer found 13 data belong to implicit avoidance. The writer found 13 types of implicit avoidance. There are 8 data which belong to conversational implicature, 2 data which belong to pre sequence, and 3 data which belong to hedges. The writer also found 13 reasons of implicit avoidance. There are 3 data which belong to politeness principle, 1 datum which belongs to relative power, 5 data which belong to social distances and 4 data which belong to imposition.

Keywords: explicit avoidance, *if I stay* movie.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL SHEET	iii
PRONOUNCEMENT OF THE ORIGINALITY	iv
DEDICATION	v
PRONOUNCEMENT OF THESIS PUBLISHING AGREEMENT	vi
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	vii
MOTTO	ix
ABSTRACT	x
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	xi

CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of Study	1
1.2 Statements of Research Problem.....	4
1.3 Objectives of the Study	5
1.4 Significances of the Study.....	5
1.5 Scope and Limitations of the Study	6

CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

2.1 Definition of Pragmatics	7
2.2 Implicit Avoidance	8
2.3 Types of Implicit Avoidance.....	9
2.3.1 Conversational Implicature	9
2.3.2 Pre-sequence	11
2.3.2.1 Pre-request	11
2.3.2.2 Pre-Invitation.....	12
2.3.2.3 Pre-Announcement.....	13
2.3.2 Hedges.....	13
2.3.3.1. Maxim of Quality	14
2.3.3.2 Maxim of Quantity	15
2.3.3.3 Maxim of Relation	15
2.3.3.4 Maxim of Manner	15
2.4 Reasons of Explicit Avoidance	16
2.4.1 Politeness Principle	16
2.4.2 Pragmatic Parameter	17
2.4.2.1 Relative Power	17
2.4.2.2.Social Distances	18
2.4.2.3 Imposition.	18
2.4.2.4 Right and Obligation.....	18
2.4.3.Explnation of Adaption theory for avoidance of exlicitness.....	19
2.5 Previous Study	19

CHAPTER III METHODOLOGY

3.1 Research Design	21
3.2 Source of Data and Data	21
3.3 Research Instruments	22
3.4 Method of Collecting Data.....	22

3.5 Method of Analyzing Data.....	24
-----------------------------------	----

CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS

4.1 Findings	26
4.2 Discussions.....	30
4.2.1. Types of Implicit Avoidance	30
4.2.1.1 Conversational Implicature	30
4.2.1.2 Pre Sequences	38
4.2.1.3 Hedges.....	41
4.2.2 Reasons of Implicit Avoidance	44
4.2.2.1 Politeness Principle	44
4.2.2.2 Pragmatic Parameter	47

CHAPTER V: CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

5.1 Conclusions	54
5.2 Suggestions	54

REFERENCES

APPENDIXES