

ABSTRACT

Fajriyani, Nurul. 19.05.111.00009. English Study Program. *An Analysis of Directive Speech Acts Performed by The Main Characters in Little Women Movie* (2019).

This study aims to analyze the types and forms of directive speech acts in the film *Little Women*. The author uses two theories in analyzing this research. The first theory analyzes the types of directive speech acts from Allan (1986). The second theory analyzes the form of directive speech acts from Yule (1996). The author uses a qualitative descriptive method to analyze the data. This method is applied to analyze the utterances of the main and supporting characters according to the transcription films. The data source for this research is a film entitled *Little Women* directed by Greta Gerwig, released in 2019. The data was collected from the first download of a film on the internet and paying attention to conversations. Then, download the movie transcript. Finally, move the movie subtitle file into document form.

The results of this study indicate the types and forms of directive speech acts. There are 13 data from questions, 7 from requests, 24 from requirements (command), 3 from prohibitive (forbid), 2 from refuse and 3 from allow (permissive), 3 suggestions, 2 from advice, and 2 warnings (advisories). The types of directive speech acts are more dominant using the main and supporting characters in the movie Command. Meanwhile, there are 17 interrogative forms, 36 imperative forms, and 6 declarative forms. Therefore, the dominant form of directive speech act is the imperative form found in the film.

Keywords: Speech Acts, Directive speech acts, Little Women Movie.

ABSTRAK

Fajriyani, Nurul. 19.05.111.00009. Program Studi Sastra Inggris. *Analisis Tindak Tutur Direktif Yang Dilakukan Oleh Karakter Utama Dalam Film Little Women* (2019).

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis jenis-jenis dan bentuk tindak tutur direktif dalam film *Little Women*. Penulis menggunakan dua teori dalam menganalisis penelitian ini. Teori pertama menganalisis jenis-jenis tindak tutur direktif dari Allan (1986). Teori kedua menganalisis bentuk tindak tutur direktif dari Yule (1996). Peneliti menggunakan metode qualitative descriptive untuk menganalisis data. Metode ini diaplikasikan untuk menganalisis ujaran dari karakter utama dan pendukung sesuai dalam transkripsi movie. Sumber data penelitian ini adalah dari film berjudul *Little Women* yang disutradarai oleh Greta Gerwig yang dirilis pada tahun 2019. Data dikoleksi dari pertama mendownload film pada internet dan memperhatikan percakapan. Kemudian, mengunduh transkrip film. Terakhir, memindahkan file dalam bentuk dokumen.

Hasil dari penelitian ini menunjukkan jenis-jenis dan bentuk tindak tutur direktif. Ada 13 data dari pertanyaan, 7 dari permintaan, 24 dari persyaratan (perintah), 3 dari melarang (larangan), 2 dari menolak and 3 dari mengizinkan (perizinan), 3 saran, 2 menasihati, dan 2 peringatan (Menasihati). Jenis-jenis tindak tutur direktif tersebut lebih dominan menggunakan karakter utama dan pendukung dalam movie adalah perintah. Sedangkan, Ada 17 bentuk pertanyaan, 36 bentuk imperatif, dan 6 bentuk deklaratif. Oleh karena itu, bentuk tindak tutur direktif lebih dominan adalah bentuk imperatif yang ditemukan dalam film.

Kata Kunci: Tindak Tutur, Tindak Tutur Direktif, Film Little Women.

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