

ABSTRACT

Professional charity is a contemporary ijihad that has never been applied from the time of the prophet to the modern era after the publication of Yusuf Al-Qardhawi's dissertation. Professional zakat is considered to have enormous benefits, based on the BAZNAS Research Center for Strategic Studies (PUSKAS) the potential for zakat reaches 233.8 trillion annually. Professional income is one of the assets that must be tackled because part of the assets that continue to grow and often far exceeds the ratio of some other obligatory zakat assets.

This study aims to measure the statistics of a muzakki to what extent the level of literacy of zakat and the level of muzakki income towards their awareness to pay professional zakat at the Amil Zakat Institution among civil servants lecturers at Trunojoyo University Madura. This research method uses quantitative methods. Data collection was carried out by survey method using a questionnaire media, where all variables used were measured using a Likert scale. The data analysis technique in this study is multiple linear regression analysis through SPSS version 20.0.

The results of the analysis conducted based on the partial effect test (t) at a significance of 0.05 indicate that the zakat literacy variable does not have a significant effect on the awareness of paying professional zakat at the Amil Zakat Institution among civil servants lecturers at Trunojoyo Madura University with a coefficient of 0.912. And muzakki income variable also does not significantly influence the awareness of paying professional zakat at the Amil Zakat Institution among civil servant lecturers at Trunojoyo University, Madura.

Keywords: Professional Zakat, Income, Awareness

ABSTRAK

Zakat profesi merupakan ijtihad kontemporer yang belum pernah berlaku pada zaman nabi hingga era modern setelah terbitnya disertasi Yusuf Al-Qardhawi. Zakat profesi dinilai memiliki kemaslahatan yang sangat besar, berdasarkan Penelitian Pusat Kajian Strategis (PUSKAS) BAZNAS potensi zakat mencapai 233,8 triliun tiap tahun. Pendapatan profesi merupakan salah satu aset yang wajib dizakati karena bagian dari harta yang terus berkembang dan seringkali jauh melampaui nisab beberapa aset wajib zakat lainnya.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengukur statistik seorang muzakki sejauh mana tingkat literasi zakat dan tingkat pendapatan muzakki terhadap kesadaran mereka untuk membayar zakat profesi di Lembaga Amil Zakat di kalangan dosen PNS Universitas Trunojoyo Madura. metode penelitian ini menggunakan metode kuantitatif. Pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan metode survei menggunakan media kuesioner, dimana seluruh variabel yang digunakan diukur dengan menggunakan skala likert. Teknik analisis data dalam penelitian ini adalah analisis regresi linier berganda melalui program SPSS versi 20.0.

Hasil analisis yang dilakukan berdasarkan uji pengaruh secara parsial (t) pada signifikansi 0,05 menunjukkan bahwa variabel literasi zakat tidak memiliki pengaruh signifikan terhadap kesadaran membayar zakat profesi di Lembaga Amil Zakat di kalangan dosen PNS Universitas Trunojoyo Madura dengan koefisien sebesar 0,912. Dan pada variabel pendapatan muzakki juga tidak berpengaruh secara signifikan terhadap kesadaran membayar zakat profesi di Lembaga Amil Zakat di kalangan dosen PNS Universitas Trunojoyo Madura.

Kata Kunci: Zakat Profesi, Pendapatan, Kesadaran