

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

In the name of Allah SWT, the writer would like to say thanks to Allah SWT who has given His mercies and blessings. Then, shalawat and salam are delivered to the prophet Muhammad SAW who has brought us from the dark era to a new civilization. Therefore, the writer can finish this thesis entitled "An Analysis of Discourse Markers in Joe Biden's Speech" which is submitted to fulfill the partial requirement for the Bachelor's Degree in English Study Program in Faculty of Social and Cultural Sciences at the Universitas Trunojoyo Madura.

There are many people who have engaged themselves to support and help the writer through their own ways of writing this thesis. On this occasion, the writer would like to thank very much to:

1. Afiifah Al Rosyidah, S.S., M.Pd. As the best advisor of the writer who is always kind, patient in giving advice, guidance, gives so many suggestions to the writer, and always makes it easy for the writer to quickly finishes this thesis.
2. Miftahur Roifah, S.S., M.A. as the Head of English Study Program in Faculty of Social and Cultural Sciences at University of Trunojoyo Madura.
3. All the lecturers in English Study Program especially for Mrs. Rosyida and Mr. Masduki who have transferred the valuable knowledge to the writer.
4. The writer's family, especially her mother Sri Handayani and her father Maskurofik, who always support and give a strength to the writer both morally and spiritually to finish this thesis.
5. The writer's lovely cats: Kiko and Cleo. Especially to Kiko, thank you for being with me almost 4 years and always accompany me every day and every time, even in my best and worst always by my side. Thank you for always givesme a strength. Eventhough now you gone forever, but I remember it all too well how you always with me and gave me a comfort during wrote this thesis.I know you are in the stars now, but I'm pretty sure that you can see me from

there and see I can finish my thesis. I love you so much Kiko, hope you rest in peace and I miss you so much.

6. The writer's brother Yusuf Setiawan Bachtiar who always support the writer financially.
7. The writer's best of the best friend, Eka Via Safitri who always gives so many supports, who always by the writer's side, helping the writer to solve all of the stressful during write this thesis, give her best to comfort me when I'm in the worst time and give a strength to the writer. Thank you so much, you mean a lot to the writer's life.
8. The writer's best friends Olvinindya Gafka Desnuar Regsanida, Balqis Azhaari, Kiky Wang, Afifu, Fariz, Dina, Anies, and Vinka Aulia and Tazkiya who always by the writer's side and gives so many strengths when the writer in her hard time and always motivate the writer to finish this thesis. Thank you guys, I love you all.

Finally, the writer would like to say that she has already given her best to finish this research although she realizes that this research is too far being perfect, but the writer knows that nothing is perfect in this world.

ABSTRACT

Nur Laila Luthfia. 19.05.111.00093. English Study Program. An Analysis of Discourse Markers in Joe Biden's Speech. Thesis. Universitas Trunojoyo Madura. Advisor: Afiifah Al Rosyidah, S.S., M.Pd.

The aim of this study is to explain and discuss the classes of discourse markers and the functions of discourse markers in Joe Biden's speech about America's economic progress that have been live streamed in January 27, 2023. This study applied Schiffrrin (1987) theory to analyze and identify the kinds and the functions of discourse markers in Joe Biden's speech.

The method of data analysis in this study applied the qualitative research design. The writer downloaded the video of Biden's speech, transcript the speech and took a note to collected the data in this study. This study used Miles and Huberman (2014) techniques to analyze the data. They are data condensation, data display and conclusion drawing and verification.

This study found 4 data classes of discourse markers in Joe Biden's speech about America's economic progress and found 6 data functions of discourse markers. Kinds of discourse markers found 5 occurrences of markers conjunction, 2 occurrences of markers interjection, 2 occurrences markers adverb, marker lexicalized phrases 2 occurrences. The functions of discourse markers connectives *and* that used 39 times, *but* 26 times, *or* 1 time, markers cause and effect *because* 5 times, *so* 13 times, marker of information management *oh* 1 time, markers response *well* 10 times, markers of adverb *now* 9 times, *then* 1 time, and last markers of information and participation *Y'know* 12 times, and *I mean* 3 times that found in Joe Biden's speech about America's economic progress.

As the result this study found that Joe Biden mostly used kind of marker conjunction and its function markers connectives. This study analyzed from the beginning to the end of Biden's speech.

Keywords: discourse markers, classes of discourse markers, functions of discourse markers

ABSTRAK

Nur Laila Luthfia. 19.05.111.00093. Sastra Inggris. Sebuah Analisis Pemarkah Wacana Pada Pidato Joe Biden. Skripsi. Universitas Trunojoyo Madura. Advisor: Afiifah AlRosyidah, S.S., M.Pd.

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk menjelaskan dan mendiskusikan jenis-jenis pemarkah wacana dan fungsi pemarkah wacana dalam pidato Joe Biden tentang kemajuan ekonomi Amerika yang telah disiarkan langsung pada 27 Januari 2023. Penelitian ini menggunakan teori Schiffrin (1987) untuk menganalisis dan mengidentifikasi jenis dan fungsi pemarkah wacana dalam pidato Joe Biden.

Metode analisis data dalam penelitian ini menggunakan desain penelitian kualitatif. Penulis mengunduh video pidato Biden, mentranskrip pidato tersebut dan membuat catatan untuk mengumpulkan data dalam penelitian ini. Teknik yang digunakan dalam studi ini menggunakan teori dari Miles dan Huberman (2014) untuk menganalisis data dalam penelitian ini. Mereka adalah kondensasi data, tampilan data dan penarikan kesimpulan dan verifikasi.

Studi ini ditemukan 4 jenis data dari pemarkah wacana dalam pidato Joe Biden tentang kemajuan ekonomi Amerika dan menemukan 6 data fungsi pemarkah wacana. Jenis pemarkah wacana ditemukan 5 data penanda konjungsi, 2 data penanda interjeksi,

2 data penanda adverbial, penanda frasa leksikal 2 data. Fungsi pemarkah wacana penghubung *and* yang digunakan 39 kali, *but* 26 kali, *or* 1 kali, penanda sebab akibat *because* 5 kali, *so* 13 kali, penanda manajemen informasi *oh* 1 kali, penanda respons *well* 10 kali, penanda kata keterangan *now* 9 kali, *then* 1 kali, dan terakhir penanda informasi dan partisipasi *You know* 12 kali, dan *I mean* 3 kali yang ditemukan dalam pidato Joe Biden tentang kemajuan ekonomi Amerika.

Sebagai hasil penelitian ini ditemukan bahwa Joe Biden kebanyakan menggunakan jenis penanda konjungsi dan fungsinya penanda penghubung antar kalimat. Studi ini menganalisis dari awal hingga akhir pidato Biden.

Kata kunci: pemarkah wacana, jenis pemarkah wacana, fungsi pemarkah wacana