

ABSTRACT

Amelia, Riana.09.05.111.00066. *A Study of Madurese Third Person Singular Pronouns*. Thesis. English Study Program, Faculty of Social and Cultural Sciences, University of Trunojoyo Madura. Advisor: (1) Iqbal Nurul Azhar, S.S, M. Hum, (2) Diah Ikawati Ayuningtias, S.S., M.Pd

The objectives of this study are: (1) to describe that Madurese language has its third person singular pronouns, and (2) to describe how Madurese people use the third person singular pronouns. This design of this study is descriptive qualitative. The sources of data of this research are divided into two. The first type of sources is four books and one magazine written in Madurese language. The titles of the books are (1) *Siman ban Simin* by Sastrodiwirjo, (2) *Seri Bahasa Madura Lancar Maca* written by Patmodiwirjo, (3) *Ma'on so Mu'in* written by Patmodiwirjo, and (4) *Buletin Konkonan Pamerte Basa Madura*, (5) *Jokotole* magazine.

The data of this research are the sentences which are found in the books, magazine, and also written in the informant questionnaires which contained Madurese third person singular pronouns. The second type of sources were ten Madurese informants who had been interviewed during the research. They were all Madurese and lived in Sumenep, and they could speak and write Madurese language fluently. The writer chooses: (1) content analysis as the method to collect the data from books, and (2) interview to collect the data from the informants.

From the written data, the writer found out that Madurese people use six strategies to cope with the lack of the third person singular pronoun. The strategies are as follows; (1) using *salèrana*, (2) using *aruwa*, (3) using *ghânèko*, (4) using *jârèya*, (5) using *abâ'na*, and (6) repeating the *subjects*. From the interview, most informants prefer *salèrana* (since *salèrana* is considered more polite) to other types of third person singular pronoun.

Keywords: Third person singular pronoun, Madurese language.

LIST OF CONTENTS

TITLE	ii
APPROVAL SHEET.....	iii
PRONOUNCEMENT OF THESIS ORIGINALITY.....	iv
MOTTO.....	vii
DEDICATION.....	viii
PRONOUNCEMENT OF THESIS PUBLISHING AGREEMENT.	ix
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	x
ABSTRACT.....	xi
LIST OF CONTENTS.....	xii
LIST OF TABLES.....	xvi

CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Study.....	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem.....	4
1.3 Objective of the Study.....	4
1.4 Significance of the Study.....	5
1.5 Scope and Limitation of the Study.....	5

CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

2.1 Theoretical Framework	
2.1.1 The Definition of Third Person Singular.....	7
2.1.2 The Use of Third Person Singular.....	8
2.1.3 The Third Person Singular in Madurese Language.....	10
2.1.4 Speech Level of Madurese language.....	11
2.1 Previous Studies.....	11

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

3.1 Research Design.....	14
3.2 Source of Data and Data.....	14
3.3 Research Instrument.....	15
3.4 Method of Collecting Data.....	15
3.5 Method of Analyzing Data.....	16

CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS

4.1 Findings.....	18
4.2 Discussions.....	20
4.2.1 Kinds of third Person Singular Found in Madurese.....	20
4.2.2 The Kind of Third Person Singular Found in Madurese Writings.....	33
4.2.3 The Reasons behind the existance of Madurese Third Person Singular Pronouns Found in Book Text and Madurese Writings.....	38

CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

5.1 Conclusions.....	39
5.2 Suggestions.....	40

REFERENCES	41
-------------------------	-----------

APPENDIX

LIST OF TABLE

4.1 The Third Person Singular in Madurese Language.....	19
---	----