

ABSTRAK

STRATEGI ADAPTASI MIGRAN PEKERJA BESI TUA PERKAPALAN DI DESA TANJUNGJATI KECAMATAN KAMAL KABUPATEN BANGKALAN

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Penelitian ini dilakukan di Desa Tanjungjati, Kecamatan Kamal, Kabupaten Bangkalan dengan judul: “Strategi Adaptasi Migran Pekerja Besi Tua Perkapalan di Desa Tanjungjati Kecamatan Kamal Kabupaten Bangkalan”, yang bertujuan untuk: mengetahui faktor yang membuat migran pekerja besi tua tertarik tinggal di Desa Tanjungjati, mengetahui hambatan-hambatan yang dialami migran pekerja besi tua pada saat tinggal di Desa Tanjungjati, dan mendeskripsikan strategi-strategi adaptasi bertahan hidup migran pekerja besi tua di Desa Tanjungjati Kecamatan Kamal.

Teori yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah teori adaptasi Jhon W Bennet. Sedangkan metode penelitian yang digunakan adalah metode kualitatif dengan menggunakan pendekatan studi kasus, di dukung dengan observasi, wawancara, dan catatan lapangan sebagai pengumpulan data. Selanjutnya Untuk meneliti keabsahan data dengan menggunakan tehnik-tehnik perpanjangan kehadiran penelitian dilapangan, ketentuan observasi, triangulasi, dan pemeriksaan sejawat. Pemilihan informan dalam penelitian ini dimana penulis mewawancarai sejumlah informan sesuai dengan kebutuhan penelitian. Informan-informan penulis dipilih sesuai kreteria yang telah ditentukan.

Hasil penelitian diketahui bahwa: penyebab ketertarikan migran pekerja besi tua di Desa Tanjungjati adalah karena faktor Industri lapangan kerja yang tidak memerlukan ijazah untuk menjadi karyawannya, gaji yang cukup memuaskan, tidak adanya konflik yang berkepanjangan dan tidak jauh dari tempat keramaian, lengkapnya fasilitas umum di Desa Tanjungjati Kecamatan kamal. Sedangkan strategi-strategi adaptasi migran pekerja besi tua di Desa Tanjungjati yaitu strategi terhadap masyarakat desa Tanjungjati (interaksi sosial), strategi terhadap bahasa, dan strategi terhadap budaya dengan cara selalu menghadiri kegiatan-kegiatan sosial diantaranya mengikuti pengajian rutin setiap hari kamis malam, menghadiri kerja bakti desa dan pos kamling desa.

Kata Kunci: Strategi Adaptasi, Pekerja Besi Tua, Migran.

ABSTRACT

ADAPTATION STRATEGIES OF SHIP SCRAP MIGRANT WORKERS IN TANJUNGJATI VILLAGE KAMAL SUB DISTRICT BANGKALAN REGENCY

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This study is conducted in Tanjungjati Village, Kamal Sub district, Bangkalan Regency with a title of: "Adaptation Strategy of Ship Scrap Migrant Workers in Tanjungjati Village, Kamal Sub district, Bangkalan Regency", that has the objectives to: identify the factors that make the ship scrap migrant workers interest to live in Tanjungjati Village, identify any obstacles that experienced by the ship scrap migrant workers when lived in Tanjungjati Village, and describe the adaptation strategies of survival of ship scrap migrant workers in Tanjungjati Village Kamal Sub district.

Theory that used in this study is adaptation theory of Jhon W Bennet. Method of the study that used is qualitative method by using case study approach, supported by observation, interview, and field notes as the collecting data. Then, to analyze the validity of data uses the technique of the extension of the field research presence, observation conditions, triangulation, and peer examination. The selection of informants in this study is that the writer interviews several informants in accordance with the needs of research. The informants are selected by the writer based on the predefined criteria.

From the results of this study, it is found that: the causes of the interest of ship scrap migrant workers in Tanjungjati Village are the industry of job field that do not require diploma to be the employee, the salary is quite satisfied, the absence of a prolonged conflict, the place is not far from the public places, and the complete public facilities in Tanjungjati Village, Kamal Sub district. In addition, the adaptation strategies of ship scrap migrant workers in Tanjungjati Village are strategy on the community of Tanjungjati Village (social interaction), strategy on the language, and strategy on the culture by always attending the social activities such as attend the teaching in every Thursday night, attend the voluntary work and pos kamling of the village

Keywords: Adaptation Strategies, Ship Scrap Workers, Migrant.