

ABSTRACT

Utami, Della Alifian. 140511100123. The Trauma Disorder in J.P Delaney's *The Girl Before*. Thesis. English Study Program of the Faculty of Social and Cultural Sciences, University of Trunojoyo Madura.
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This study analyzes, the trauma of the main character. Emma Matthew in *The Girl Before* by J.P Delaney's by using a Psychoanalysis theory from Pierre Janet. The study focuses on the causes and effects of trauma. This study is included into a qualitative research because the data are form words. The data are characters' utterances and author's narrations in the novel. The technique of collecting data of this study uses Glaser and Strauss because the data most used purposive-iterative processes of data collection.

The results of the study shows that Emma Matthew attempts to come out from the trauma which makes her worried about everything surrounding her. There are two causes of Emma's trauma those are External Events (3 data) and Emotional Reactions (5data). Furthermore, there are there effects of Emma Matthew's trauma are Memory Disturbance (5 data), Hysteria (11 data) and Avoidance (10 data).

Keywords : Psychoanalysis, External Events, Emotional Reactions, Memory Disturbance, Hysteria, Avoidance.