

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

This chapter divided into five subchapters, these are background of the study, statements of the research problem, objectives of the study, significance of the study, scope and limitation.

1.1 Background of the study

Many people in this world are interested to read literature. the development of literary works which are created by the authors during the time is followed enthusiastically by most of people. Reading literary works are pleasant activity. Literature refers to compositions that tell stories, dramatize situation, express emotion, an analyzing and advocate ideas (Henry & Robert, 1987: 1). It means that literature is the art of writing which full of expression from the authors who share their ideas, imagination, emotions, and experience of their life to their literary works. Hence, the authors drive the imagination of the readers through reading the literary works. The readers will get various feeling, such as happy, sad, disappointed, angry, or scare. From these feeling the readers will get the satisfaction.

Literature has kind of forms such as poetry, prose, drama and novel. This study uses novel as the source of data. Novel itself is a long prose which should not be less than 50.000 words. It is so formidable, because it will give many opportunities to the authors to express their ideas clearly (Foster, 1955: 5). Many people like to read novel because it can increase their imagination. As Robert said that novel is a prose story based on the imagination of the authors which entertain people as well as develop their imagination (1969: 51). Novel has kinds of genre such

as: romance, crime, investigation, and politics. For example the novel which was written by Pamela Clare entitled *Extreme Exposure*. This novel is published in USA 2005 which is the first edition of I-Team Series that was written by Pamela Clare. In this study, Pamela Clare's *Extreme Exposure* novel is chosen as the source of data. Pamela Clare is chosen because she is one of the best authors in USA. Pamela Clare begins her writing career as a columnist and investigative and eventually became the first woman editor in chief of two different newspaper, There are many literary works written by Pamela Clare, but *Extreme exposure* is chosen because the novel is dedicated to more than 1.400 journalists in America who was passed away, most of them is killed because of strive to expose the truth (Pamela, 2005). In addition, this novel tells about Kara's motivation that make her wants to fulfill her needs.

The novel is started with Kara wants to make relationship with a man in bar. Kara was left by her father and also her boyfriend when she was pregnant and she never has relationship with man for five years. She just protects her son. she loves her son so much. She wants to be a good mother to her son. A lot of friends suggest her to make a relationship with man but she cannot do that, because she wants to focus in her job and her son, she also does not have time to do that, but after she meets with Reece Sheridan, she falls in love with him. She also has desire to her job, because of she is professional worker and she gets many achievements. Kara is a journalist in the Denver independent newspaper, she always investigates many problems especially in politic. In this novel, Kara investigates the factory that makes infraction until she gets threat of murder but she is never afraid and gives up about her desire to expose the truth.

This study focuses on the main character in Pamela Clare's novel, Kara. Kara has motivation from her past and try to fulfill her needs, therefore this study uses psychology and literature approach, that focus on human motivation by Abraham Maslow known as The Hierarchy of needs .

Psychology studies are variety of human behaviors, experiences, interactions and it can also suggest the ways to improve the quality of human life. Wellek and Warren said that psychology of literature have the same functional relationship because both of them clarify the psychological aspect of human that is different in term of human themselves: psychology explains the real condition of human psychology but literature portrays human being imaginatively (1955:97). It means that psychology explains about the human condition and literature explains the imagination of human being because of those reasons psychology and literature cannot be separated.

Actually, every people have a motivation to be success to make their life to be better. Actually, motivation is the action of human to reach their goals. The motivation of human is the power to fulfill the wishes. For example, when someone wants to become wealthy, he or she will do everything to make the wishes achieved. It means that the motivation as guide to people to make some progress to reach something in their life. The term of motivation is derived from the word 'motive'. The word 'motive' as a noun means an objective, as a verb this word means moving into action. Therefore, motives are forces which induce people to act in a way, so as to ensure the fulfillment of a particular human need at a time. Behind every human action there is a motive. Therefore, management must provide motives to people to

make them work for the organization. Motivation may be defined as a planned managerial process, which stimulates people to work to the best of their capabilities, by providing them with motives, which are based on their unfulfilled needs (Smriti Chand, 2015). From the definition of motivation, it can be concluded that motivation is the first aspect which can drive someone to reach his or her purpose, it can be described the action of people to get better life, but to reach that purpose, it must be planned well. Motivations are the power of human life to change her and his life to be better than before.

There are some motivation of Kara's fulfill her needs in this novel. This study exposes the main character's needs that using *Theory of Human Motivation by Abraham H Maslow*.

1.2 Statements of the Research Problem

Related to the background of this study, The statement of the research problems can be formulated as follow :

1. What are the motivations of Kara's needs in Pamela Clare's Extreme Exposure?
2. How Kara's needs in Pamela Clare's Extreme Exposure?

1.3 Objectives of the Study

Based on the statement of the research problems, this study intended to discuss:

1. To elaborate what are the motivations of Kara's needs in Pamela Clare's Extreme Exposure
2. To elaborate how Kara's needs in Pamela Clare's Extreme Exposure.

1.4 Significance of the Study

Theoretically, the writer hopes that this study can give contribution for farther study that analyzes the similar literary work or theory. This study is hoped to give better understanding about psychology and literature which focus on motivation by Abraham H. Maslow. Practically, it can give more understanding how to analyzed novel referring to psychology and literature and increase the knowledge of the reader especially to the student of English Study Program in University of Trunojoyo Madura.

1.5 Scope and Limitation

Based on theory which is applied to analyze the novel as the source of data, the scope of this study is psychology and literature which focus on human motivation by Abraham H. Maslow which relate to Kara's needs. The limitation of this study is words, utterances of characters and author narrations that relate to Kara's needs in Pamela Clare's *Extreme Exposure*.