

ABSTRAK

Ahmad Tarmidzi, Analisis Pengaruh PDRB, Penduduk, IPM dan APBD Terhadap Konvergensi Pendapatan Di Indonesia Tahun 2004-2011. Dibawah bimbingan Rifa'l Afri, SE., MSc dan Jakfar Sadik, SE., ME.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui pengaruh PDRB, Penduduk, IPM dan APBD terhadap konvergensi pendapatan di Indonesia pada tahun 2004-2011.

Penelitian ini adalah penelitian deskriptif kuantitatif. Data yang digunakan yaitu data panel dari PDRB, Penduduk, IPM dan APBD Indonesia tahun 2004-2011 serta menggunakan metode analisis indeks theil dan regresi data panel dan diolah menggunakan software Stata 10.

Berdasarkan hasil analisis menunjukkan bahwa variable PDRB dan IPM Berpengaruh negatif dan signifikan terhadap ketimpangan, artinya semakin tinggi PDRB dan IPM maka ketimpangan semakin berkurang sehingga akan mempercepat konvergensi pendapatan di Indonesia. Sedangkan Penduduk dan APBD berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap ketimpangan, artinya semakin tinggi Penduduk dan APBD maka ketimpangan akan semakin bertambah sehingga akan memperlambat konvergensi pendapatan di Indonesia.

Kata kunci : PDRB, Penduduk, IPM, APBD, Konvergensi Pendapatan, Ketimpangan

ABSTRACT

Ahmad Tarmidzi, analysis of the influence of GDP, Population, HDI, and regional income on convergence income in Indonesia during 2004-2011. Advisor (I) Rifa'i Afri, Se., Msc (II) Jakfar Sadik, SE., ME.

This Study is determine the influence of GDP, Population, HDI and regional income on convergence income in Indonesia during 2004-2011.

The Study is quantitative descriptive. The data used is panel data of GDP, Population, HDI and the regional income in Indonesia during 2004-2011 and use the theil index and regression analysis of panel data. Finally, the data is processed using the stata 10 software.

The analysis result show that the variable of GDP and HDI have a negative and significant influence on disparity. It means that the higher the GDP and HDI, the lower the disparity. As the impact, they will accelerate the convergence of income in Indonesia. Regional budget and population have a positive and significant influence on disparity, it means that the higher the population and regional budget, the higher the disparity. As the impact, it will slow down the convergence of income in Indonesia.

Keyword : GDP, Population, HDI, Budget, Income Convergence, Disparity